COVER SHEET FOR AMENDMENT OF POST-TRAVEL SUBMISSION

Date/TRECETVED
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE
PUBLIC RECORDS

2018 AUG -7 PM 3: 47

Instructions: Use this form as a cover sheet for any paperwork you may need to submit to the Office of Public Records in order to make your Privately Sponsored Post-Travel Submission complete in accordance with Rule 35. Only complete this form if you need to submit an amendment to a post-travel filing you have already submitted.

SUBMIT DIRECTLY TO THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS IN 232 HART BUILDING

Name of Traveler: Karishma Merchant		
	Tim Kaine	
	Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI)	
Travel Expenses Paid by (List all sources):	——————————————————————————————————————	
Mary 30-31, 2018 Travel Date(s):		
	ate Sponsor Travel Certification Form (PSTCF) & Attachments;	
Final Itinerary		
Purpose of Amendment (describe the reason the Private Sponsor Travel Certification)	Need to submit the final version of on for amending original submission): ification Form (PSTCF) and the final version of the trip	
	roved as part of my pre-travel packet.	
<u> </u>		
8/7/2018	Karahue Workhut	
(Date)	(Signature of Traveler)	

PRIVATE SPONSOR TRAVEL CERTIFICATION FORM

This form must be completed by any private entity offering to provide travel or reimbursement for travel to Senate Members, officers, or employees (Senate Rule 35, clause 2). Each sponsor of a fact-finding trip must sign the completed form. The trip sponsor(s) must provide a copy of the completed form to each invited Senate traveler, who will then forward it to the Ethics Committee with any other required materials. The trip sponsor(s) should NOT submit the form directly to the Ethics Committee. Please consult the accompanying instructions for more detailed definitions and other key information.

The Senate Member, officer, or employee MUST also provide a copy of this form, along with the appropriate travel authorization and reimbursement form, to the Office of Public Records (OPR), Room 232 of the Hart Building, within thirty (30) days after the travel is completed.

l.	Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI) Sponsor(s) of the trip (please list all sponsors):
2.	Description of the trip: This trip is designed to increase participants' knowledge of the federal budget and
	appropriations process, including how CBO works and how student loans and Pell Grants are budgeted.
3 ,	Dates of travel: May 30-31, 2018 (one night overnight)
	Place of travel: Stevensville, MD
•	Name and title of Senate invitees: See attached.
•	I certify that the trip fits one of the following categories: (A) The sponsor(s) are not registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and do not retain or employ registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and no lobbyist or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip.
	(B) The sponsor or sponsors are not registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal, but retain or employ one or more registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal and the trip meets the requirements of Senate Rule 35.2(a)(2)(A)(i) or (ii) (see question 9).
•	I certify that the trip will not be financed in any part by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal.
	I certify that the sponsor or sponsors will not accept funds or in-kind contributions earmarked directly or indirectly for the purpose of financing this specific trip from a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal or from a private entity that retains or employs one or more registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal.
1.	I certify that: The trip will not in any part be planned, organized, requested, or arranged by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal except for de minimis lobbyist involvement.
	The traveler will not be accompanied on the trip by a registered lobbyist or agent of a foreign principal except as provided for by Committee regulations relating to lobbyist accompaniment (see question 9).

10. USE Sena	(A) The trip is for attendance or participation in a one-day event (exclusive of travel time and one overnight stay) and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee on any segment of the trip. (B) The trip is for attendance or participation in a one-day event (exclusive of travel time and two overnight stays) and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee on any segment of the trip (see questions 6 and 10). (C) The trip is being sponsored only by an organization or organizations designated under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip.		
10. USE Sena	overnight stays) and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee on any segment of the trip (see questions 6 and 10). (C) The trip is being sponsored only by an organization or organizations designated under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip.		
10. USE Sena	of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and no registered lobbyists or agents of a foreign principal will accompany the Member, officer, or employee at any point throughout the trip.		
If the Sena	ο Αλίτ Αλίτο ΚΛΑΤΙ ΛΙΙΙΡΛΙΚΌΤΟ ΑΓΙΡΟΤΙΛΌΝ Ο/R)		
	e trip includes two overnight stays, please explain why the second night is practically required for ate invitees to participate in the travel:		
•	An itinerary for the trip is attached to this form. I certify that the attached itinerary is a detailed (hourby-hour), complete, and final itinerary for the trip.		
12. Brie	efly describe the role of each sponsor in organizing and conducting the trip:		
	IPI is the sole sponsor, planner and executor of the trip. PNPI created the agenda, developed the		
	itation list and is managing all event panels and logistics. (See attached for additional details.)		
	efly describe the stated mission of each sponsor and how the purpose of the trip relates to that mission: IPI provides professional development to current and prospective policymakers who work on higher		
edi	ucation issues. This event is designed to increase congressional staff's knowledge of the federal budget		
and	d appropriations process.		
	iefly describe each sponsor's prior history of sponsoring congressional trips: nce 2012, PNPI has sponsored eighteen congressional staff seminars on postsecondary topics including		
fed	deral student aid, higher education accreditation, student data and competency based education.		

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In addition to multi-day seminars, PNPI sponsors Hill-based briefings for larger Hill audiences and is						
available to all congressional staff for postsecondary related research support. PNPI also offers						
professional develop	oment, briefings and boot	camps, to prospective	policymakers.	<u>.</u>		
Total Expenses for E	Sach Participant:					
	Transportation Expenses	Lodging Expenses	Meal	Other		
Good Faith estimate	\$61.75 (round trip shuttle to Kent Manor Inn)	\$117	\$91	\$0		
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participation or b) the congressional partic	trip involves an event that the trip involves an event the pation: and organized specifically	hat is arranged or orga	nized specifically	with regard to		
participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting.	ne trip involves an event thipation:	hat is arranged or orga	essional participat	with regard to		
participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting.	ne trip involves an event the location of the event	hat is arranged or orga	essional participat	with regard to		
participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting. In addition to meeting.	ne trip involves an event the location of the event	hat is arranged or organized with regard to congressor trip	essional participat	with regard to		
Participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting. In addition to meeting. Name and location of the congressional participation.	ne trip involves an event the location of the event of space. Kent Manor Inn	hat is arranged or organized with regard to congressor of trip offers on-site accommandatility:	essional participat	with regard to		
Participation or b) the congressional participation. The trip is arranged. Reason for selecting. In addition to meeting. Name and location of Kent Manor Inn. 500.	the location of the event of hotel or other lodging fa	hat is arranged or organized with regard to congress on site accommodities and accidity:	essional participat	with regard to		

21.	Describe how the daily expenses for lodging, meals, and other expenses provided to trip participants compares to the maximum per diem rates for official Federal Government travel:				
	Lodging for congressional staff costs \$117/night, the federal per diem. Meal costs are \$53 on day one				
	(lunch, dinner, snacks) and \$38 on day two (breakfast, lunch, snacks). Both rates are at the federal				
	per diem.				
22.	Describe the type and class of transportation being provided. Indicate whether coach, business-class or first class transportation will be provided. If first-class fare is being provided, please explain why first-class travel is necessary:				
	Participants will be taking a chartered bus round-trip.				
23.	I represent that the travel expenses that will be paid for or reimbursed to Senate invitees do not include expenditures for recreational activities, alcohol, or entertainment (other than entertainment provided to all attendees as an integral part of the event, as permissible under Senate Rule 35).				
24.	List any entertainment that will be provided to, paid for, or reimbursed to Senate invitees and explain why the entertainment is an integral part of the event:				
	None				
25.	I hereby certify that the information contained herein is true, complete and correct. (For trips involving more than one sponsor, you must include a completed signature page for each additional sponsor): Signature of Travel Sponsor:				
	Name and Title: MaryEllen McGuire, President				
	Name of Organization: Postsecondary National Policy Institute (PNPI)				
	Address: 718 7th Street NW, Floor 2, Washington, DC 20001				
	Telephone Number: 202-407-3172				
	Fax Number:				
	E-mail Address: mcguire@pnpl.org				

ATTACHMENT: Senate Private Sponsor Travel Certification Form

5. Name and title of Senate invitees:

Mary Nguyen Barry

Policy Advisor Senator Murray

Manuel Contreras

Legislative Aide Senator Murray

Will Holloway

Legislative Assistant Senator Hatch Rebecca Howard

Legislative Assistant

Senator Jones

Nancy Martinez

Legislative Assistant Senator Young

Karishma Merchant

Senior Education Policy Advisor

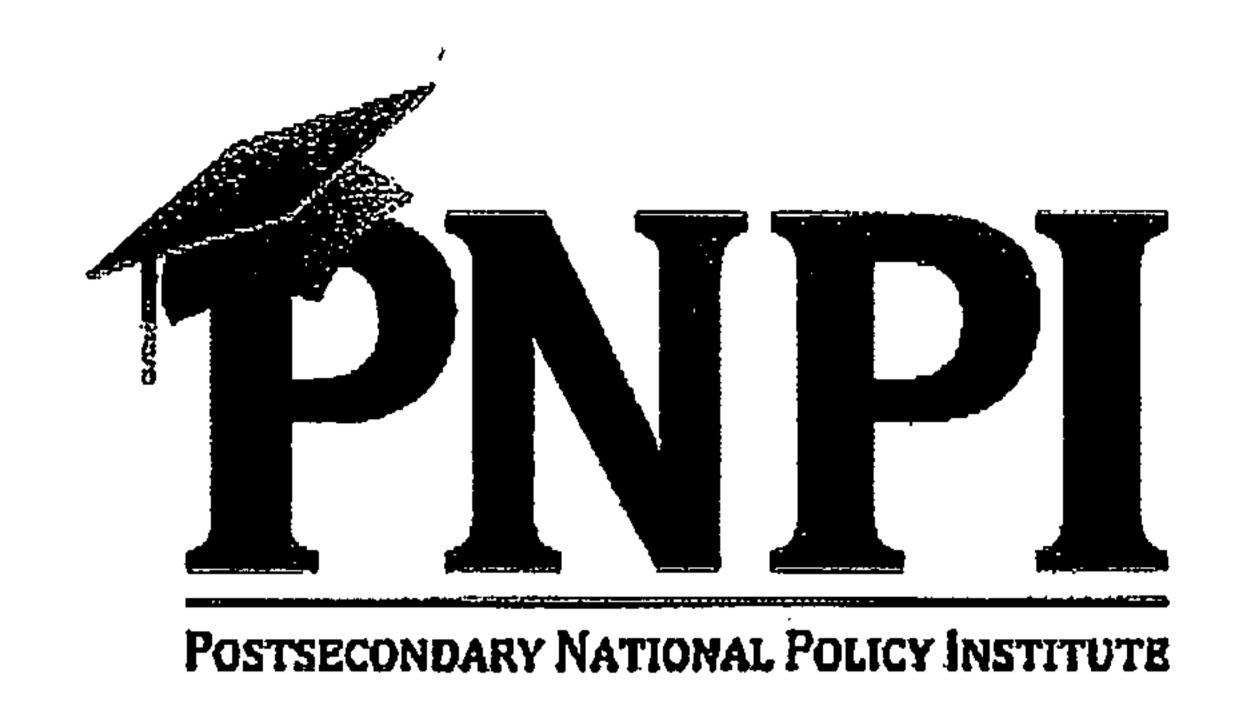
Senator Kaine

All staff were invited due to their employment with the Senate HELP Committee or with a Member who sits on the Committee.

12. Briefly describe the role of each sponsor in organizing and conducting the trip:

The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Lumina Foundation and The Kresge Foundation grant funding to support PNPI generally, including PNPI's work educating Congressional staff. The Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, the Lumina Foundation and The Kresge Foundation did not directly or indirectly earmark any funding for this trip and did not play a role in organizing, planning or conducting this trip.





The Federal Budget and Appropriations Process

Wednesday, May 30 - Thursday, May 31 Stevensville, MD

SEMINAR GOALS

Increase participants' knowledge of the federal budget process including budget reconciliation;

- Increase participants' understanding of how the Congressional Budget Office is organized and works;
- Increase participants' knowledge of how student loans are budgeted in the federal budget;
- Increase participants' understanding of the congressional appropriations process; and
- Expand participants' knowledge of the federal Pell Grant Program the difference between mandatory and discretionary funding and the history of shortfalls and surpluses.

Wednesday, May 30

8:15am	Staff arrive to board shuttle		
	Peace Circle (located by the reflecting pool on the		
	northwest side of the U.S. Capitol)		
	Pennsylvania Ave. and First Street NW		
	Washington, D.C.		
8:30am	Depart Peace Circle		
9:45am	Arrive at Kent Manor Inn		
	500 Kent Manor Drive		
	Stevensville, MD 21666		
9:45-10:00am	Check-In and Registration		

10:00-11:30am

Welcome & The Federal Budget Process

Speakers:

MaryEllen McGuire, PNPI

Nick Lee, former Program Examiner, Education Branch, White House Office of Management and Budget (OMB), The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation (current employer)
Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- How does the federal budget process work?
- How do CBO and OMB fit in? What is the difference in their roles?
- What is the Budget Control Act of 2011? How does it play into the process?
- What is budget reconciliation? What impacts do the budget and reconciliation have on higher education policy?
- What happens if a budget resolution isn't passed?
 What is the difference between discretionary and mandatory spending?
- What are discretionary caps?
- How does the federal debt fit in? What is the difference between deficits and debt?

11:30-11:45am

Break

11:45am-1:00pm

Simulation: Reconciliation

Simulation Facilitators:

Robyn Hiestand, Independent Budget and Policy Consultant MaryEllen McGuire, President, Postsecondary National Policy Institute

Attendees will participate in an interactive appropriations simulation facilitated by former Hill staff.

1:00-2:00pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

Lunch will provide an opportunity for staff to ask our budget panelists additional questions in a smaller group setting.

2:00-3:15pm

The Congressional Budget Office & How the Government Budgets for Student Loans

Speakers:

Peter Fontaine, Professorial Lecturer, George Washington University Justin Humphrey, Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What is CBO? Why was CBO created and how has it evolved over time?
- How is CBO staffed and organized?
- What does CBO do?
- How does CBO decide what to review?
- How does CBO arrive at its estimates? What is CBO's methodology?
- Where does CBO get its data?

• Who reviews CBO's work? How does CBO ensure objectivity?

3:15-3:30pm

Break

3:30-4:45pm

The Pell Grant: A Case Study

Speaker:

Leah Koestner, Principal Analyst, Congressional Budget Office

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What is the difference between Pell's mandatory and discretionary funding? Why is Pell funded in two ways?
- How and why has Pell shifted from shortfalls to surpluses over time?
- What has driven or is driving these shortfalls or surpluses?

4:45-5:00pm

Wrap-Up & Close

Questions for Participant Discussion:

- What were your big takeaways from today?
- What have you learned about the federal budget process that surprised you?
- What further questions do you have regarding the federal budget process?

5:00-5:30pm

Break

5:30-7:00pm

Dinner & Day Two Preview

Over dinner, PNPI staff will provide a preview of the panels for the second day of programming, with an emphasis on exploring what staff know, don't know, and would like to know about the federal appropriations process.

Questions for Participant Discussion:

- Going into tomorrow's programming, what more would you like to learn?
- What are some specific questions that you have about the federal appropriations process?

Thursday, May 31

8:00-9:00am

Breakfast

9:00-10:30am

Welcome Back & The Federal Appropriations Process

Speakers:

Jessica Bowen, Associate Federal Director, Postsecondary National Policy Institute Appropriations Expert, TBD

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Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- How does the congressional appropriations process work?
- How does the appropriations process fit in with the budget process?
- How does appropriations work if a budget resolution isn't passed?
- Are there differences between the House and Senate processes?
- Who are the key decision makers throughout the process? Are subject matter experts from other committees brought in?
- What role does the President and executive branch play in appropriations?
- What is the appropriations timeline?

10:30-10:45am

Break

10:45am-12:15pm

Reflections on the Current Budget Proposal

Speakers:

Jason Delisle, Resident Fellow, American Enterprise Institute Mamie Voight, Vice President of Policy Research, Institute for Higher Education Policy

Questions for Panelist Discussion:

- What parts of the bill do you feel are most promising for students?
- Are there winners and losers in the bill as it now stands? Who are the likely winners and losers?
- Did anything in this bill surprise you?
- Do pieces of it worry you?
- What impact do you think this bill will have?

12:15-1:15pm

Lunch - Ask a Budget Expert!

Lunch will provide an opportunity for staff to ask our budget panelists additional questions in a smaller group setting.

1:15-2:15pm

Close & Evaluation

Questions for Participant Discussion:

- What is your biggest takeaway from the last two days?
- What were you most surprised to learn?
- How might you apply what you learned to your current work?
- Is there a part of the process you'd like to learn more about?

2:15pm

Depart from Kent Manor Inn

3:30pm

Arrive at Peace Circle, Washington, D.C.